

POLICY AIM

We aim to ensure best practice guidelines are adhered to for nappy changing and toileting, ensuring that children's bathrooms and nappy change areas are maintained in a hygienic state in order to eliminate or reduce the spread of infectious disease. Our services will also ensure that nappy change and toileting routines are used as an opportunity for one-on-one interactions between the educator and child.

RATIONALE

Our Service aims to meet the needs of children by providing a clean, safe, and hygienic place for nappy changes and toileting. We believe that nappy-changing and toileting rituals provided in a caring and responsive manner are valuable opportunities to promote children's learning, meet individual needs, and to develop strong relationships with children.

SCOPE - WHO IS AFFECTED BY THIS POLICY?

- Children
- Families
- Educators
- Students

NATIONAL QUALITY STANDARD

QUALITY AREA 2 - CHILDREN'S HEALTH AND SAFETY

- Standard 2.1 (Health) - *Each child's health and physical activity is supported and promoted.*
- Element 2.1.1 (Wellbeing and comfort) - *Each child's wellbeing and comfort is provided for, including appropriate opportunities to meet each child's needs for sleep, rest and relaxation.*
- Element 2.1.2 (Health practices and procedures) - *Effective illness and injury management and hygiene practices are promoted and implemented.*
- Standard 2.2 (Safety) - *Each child is protected.*
- Element 2.2.1 (Supervision) - *At all times, reasonable precautions and adequate supervision ensure children are protected from harm and hazard.*
- Element 2.2.2 (Incident and emergency management) - *Plans to effectively manage incidents and emergencies are developed in consultation with relevant authorities, practised and implemented.*
- Element 2.2.3 (Child Protection) - *Management, educators and staff are aware of their roles and responsibilities to identify and respond to every child at risk of abuse or neglect.*

QUALITY AREA 3 - PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

- Standard 3.1 (Design) - *The design of the facilities is appropriate for the operation of a service.*

RELATED POLICIES & LEGISLATION

RELATED SWEETPEAS POLICIES AND PROCEDURES:

- Bathroom Procedures
- Child Protection Policy
- Child Safe Environment Policy
- Cleaning Procedures
- Handwashing Policy
- Handwashing Procedure
- Infection Diseases Policy
- Interactions and Relationships with Children Policy
- Nappy Change Procedure
- Supervision of Children Policy
- Work Health and Safety Policy

RELATED EDUCATION AND CARE SERVICES NATIONAL LAW AND REGULATIONS:

- 103 - Premises, furniture and equipment to be safe, clean and in good repair
- 105 - Furniture, materials and equipment
- 106 - Laundry and hygiene facilities
- 109 - Toilet and hygiene facilities
- 112 - Nappy change facilities
- 115 - Premises designed to facilitate supervision
- 155 - Interactions with children
- 156 - Relationships in groups

IMPLEMENTATION AND STRATEGIES

Nappy changes and toileting routines are incorporated into our routine, both at designated times and throughout the day to meet children's individual needs. Educators will communicate with parents to develop continuity between our Service and home in regard to their child's nappy change and toileting practices.

Nappy changing will be carried out at regular intervals throughout the day (or as needed) as per the *Nappy Change Procedure*.

Children who are in nappies will have details of this recorded on the *HubHello* record kept by the educators/staff. All families are able to login to their *HubHello* app or their *HubHello* account on the website to check that day's nappy and toileting record. The record tracks whether a child's nappy was dry, wet or soiled at the time of checking. (Educators can share *How to log in to HubHello FAQ* and *Where do I find information about my child? FAQ* fact sheets if parents need assistance in accessing these records.)

If any child is unable to be lifted or unable to climb the steps to the change mat, the change mat will be placed on the bathroom floor and the change mat will be placed on the towel to accommodate these children.

EDUCATORS:

Having their needs met quickly and in a caring responsive way builds children's sense of trust and security. It is also important to remember that the way that early childhood educators react to soiled or wet nappies, toileting needs, and toileting accidents give children powerful messages about themselves and their bodies.

Educators should be aware of, and accommodate, a child's preference to maintain privacy when toileting and dressing.

Nappy changing and toileting routines are an excellent opportunity for educators to:

- conduct one-to-one interactions with babies, toddlers, and children, giving them undivided attention
- build trusting and caring relationships with babies, toddlers, and children
- interact with babies and toddlers using verbal and non-verbal communication and respond to children's communication
- participate in age-appropriate activities with children, such as singing, saying rhymes
- build children's understanding of what is happening by inviting them to the bathroom and supporting their ability to predict what will happen next in the routine
- help children begin to develop and extend their self-help skills, which includes handwashing and dressing, and encouraging children to identify the feeling of accomplishment and pride that come with this.

Appropriate hygiene practices must be maintained, and procedures followed to minimise any risk of infection at all times. Educators will continuously role-model and promote healthy hygiene practices and hand washing procedures, encouraging and supporting the children to follow these practices.

Educators will:

- discuss children's individual needs with families to ensure practices are reflective of their home environment and are culturally sensitive
- provide information to families regarding children's nappy changes and toileting progress
- utilise nappy change times to interact with children, toddlers, and babies on an individual basis. The nappy change time will allow educators to converse, sing, play, and generally interact with the child. This time is a particularly good time for supporting language skills.
- organise the nappy change area to promote positive interactions and promote positive learning experiences. For example, place pictures or mobiles to stimulate children's interactions and to encourage learning and language development.
- ensure physical contact and direct supervision with babies and toddlers throughout the nappy change experience
- ensure no child is left alone on a nappy change mat or bench
- keep nappy change areas fully stocked with all required materials at all times
- always follow Service's documentation requirements for nappy changing and toileting and communicating with families
- only apply nappy cream to a child if authorisation is provided in writing.

STUDENTS:

- Nappy changing and toileting will only be carried out by staff, following the nappy changing procedure provided.
- At times it may be required that a student carries out the nappy change as part of practical requirements, in this case an educator will always be present to supervise.

FAMILY:

- If a parent/guardian/family member is helping their child in the bathroom, an educator is required to accompany any other children needing to use the bathroom at the same time.

TOILETING

Toileting occurs at any time of the day and is tailored to meet individual needs. Educators will communicate with parents to develop continuity and consistency with their child's toileting. Educators will be aware of, and consider any special requirements related to culture, religion or privacy needs.

- At all times staff will encourage and support the child's independence in toileting, providing assistance where required.
- Where possible it is preferable to use the toilet rather than a potty when toilet training. This is for hygiene/infection control reasons.
- Assist child to remove clothing if needed.
- Use gloves for any of these stages in the toileting procedure:
 - Assist child onto toilet if needed.
 - Assist the child to wipe themselves, encouraging them to wipe front to back.
 - Assist the child to flush the toilet.
- Get the child to wash and dry hands on single use towel, and then leave the bathroom.
- Educator member to wash hands also.

If the child has soiled or wet their clothing:

- Wearing gloves, remove any wet/soiled clothing and seal in a bag for washing at home. Ensure the bag is labelled with the child's name, and a note is left on the sign in sheet.
- Clean and dry the child.
- Remove gloves and wash hands, do not touch the child's clean clothing.
- Put on new gloves and dress the child, wash and dry the child's hands. Have them leave the bathroom.
- Clean any spills following procedure for cleaning spills of body fluids.
- Remove and dispose of gloves, wash and dry your hands.

At no time should the child be punished or admonished for their accident

TOILET-TRAINING:

- Parents to supply several changes of clothing, including socks.
- Soiled clothes to be placed in a labelled plastic bag for parents to take home at the end of the day. Soiled clothes will not be rinsed or washed at the centre. (Washing soiled clothes at the centre can spread germs.)
 - If the floor is wet or soiled, excess should be wiped up with paper towelling and disposed of appropriately. The area should then be washed as per Cleaning Procedures.
- Where possible it is preferable to use the toilet rather than a "potty" when toilet training. This is for hygiene/infection control reasons.
 - If the child must use a potty, empty the contents into the toilet and wash the chair. Do not wash it in a sink used for washing hands.

At no time should the child be punished or admonished for their accident

Educators will:

- Provide families with *Toilet Training Tips* fact sheet, if required
- Remind children to use the toilet at regular intervals, including nappy change times, meal times and rest time.
- Help the child use the toilet.
- Help the child wash and dry their hands.
 - Ask older children if they washed and rinsed their hands, counting slowly to 10 or singing for this length of time.
- Explain to the child that washing their hands and drying them properly will stop germs that might make them sick.
- Educators will ensure the *Handwashing Policy* is strictly adhered to.

At all times, appropriate hygiene practices will be maintained, and procedures followed to minimise risk of infection. Educators will always model and promote healthy hygiene practices and hand washing procedures, discussing these with the children and encouraging the children to follow these practices.

RESPONSIBILITIES

MANAGEMENT WILL:

- provide adequate and appropriate hygienic facilities for nappy changing
- ensure nappy change facilities are designed in a way that prevents unsupervised access by children
- provide adequate supplies for nappy changing and toileting at all times
- ensure that adult and children's hand washing facilities are located within the nappy change area
- ensure handwashing posters are displayed in bathrooms and nappy change areas
- ensure nappy bins have a 'hands-free' lid
- ensure nappy change procedures remain compliant and current
- ensure documentation to record information about nappy changing and toileting is consistent and monitored
- ensure nappy change table/mats are hygienically cleaned and kept in excellent condition at all times to reduce the spread of infection- no holes, cracks

THE NOMINATED SUPERVISOR/RESPONSIBLE PERSON WILL:

- implement policies, procedures, and training with educators to ensure nappy change procedures support children's safety, protection, relationships, and learning
- develop systems with educators to ensure that soiled clothing and soiled nappies are disposed of or stored in a location that children cannot access
- ensure children's nappies are changed at scheduled regular intervals at a minimum
- ensure educators check nappies throughout the day to ensure children are not susceptible to nappy rash and discomfort. A system to record this routine will be maintained for reporting purposes.
- ensure nappy change and hand washing procedures are displayed visually and in community languages as appropriate (and practicable) in children's bathrooms and the nappy change area
- ensure nappy bins are emptied once during the day and at the end of each day, or more regularly as required
- request families to provide additional change of clothes for children who are toilet training

RELATED SWEETPEAS DOCUMENTS

- How to log in to HubHello FAQ
- Tips for Toilet Training fact sheet
- Where do I find information about my child? FAQ

REFERENCES

- ACECQA. National Quality Standard Information Sheet. (2018) Toileting and Nappy Changing Principles and Practices.

- Early Childhood Australia Code of Ethics (2016)
- Education and Care Services National Law 2010
- Education and Care Services National Regulations 2011
- Guide to the National Quality Framework (2017) (Amended 2020)
- National Quality Standard (2018 revision)
- NSW Work Health and Safety Act 2011
- Raising Children Network (2018) Nappy rash: <https://raisingchildren.net.au/newborns/health-daily-care/pooswees-nappies/nappy-rash>
- Staying Healthy - Preventing infectious diseases in early childhood education and care services (5th Edition)

REVIEW AND AMENDMENTS

This policy will be updated regularly to ensure compliance with all relevant legal requirements. Appropriate consultation of all stakeholders (including staff and families) will be conducted on a timely basis. In accordance with *Regulation 172* of the National Regulations, families of children enrolled will be notified at least 14 days and their input considered prior to any amendment of policies and procedures that have any impact on their children or family.

Version	Amendment(s)	Review Date	Updated By
2.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Covid cleaning in areas high traffic have increased	July 2020	Janine Evans (Nominated Supervisor)
2.1.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Updated again for Covid delta strain	July 2021	Janine Evans (Nominated Supervisor)
2.2.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Cosmetic changes for new policy format• Added references to HubHello record and new fact sheets• Updated rationale wording	August 2022	Cassandra Way (Assistant Manager)